

Staying Independent A Home Safety Checklist

Use this checklist to make your home a safer place to live

Did you know?

- Falls are predictable and can be prevented.
- Most falls happen in and around the home.
- Concern about falling and inactivity can lead to the loss of independence.
- √ 40% of all nursing home admissions occur as a result of a fall.

Using Your Home Safety Checklist

Your home, furnishings and lifestyle all affect your risk of falling.

Using this checklist, take your time and go through each room including the basement, garage, porch and walkways.

Think about having a family member or friend help you. Use the form on the back page to record the improvements that are needed and make a plan to make these changes.

It's time to take control of your independence!

Notes:			

For more information, visit: www.smdhu.org/Topics/Aging-and-Wellness



Or you can speak with:

- your doctor
- your nurse practitioner
- your pharmacist
- your home and community care provider
- your medical supply dealer



Outside Your Home

Yes		re the walkways, ramps, pathways and stairways leading to your home:
		Fitted with handrails on one or both sides?
		In good repair, free from cracks, holes and clutter?
		Well lit?
		Have non-slip surfaces?
Yes	No	Garage
Yes	No	Garage Is the garage door easy to open and close?
Yes	No	

Tips:

- Keep all walkways, ramps and stairs free of clutter, wet leaves, snow and ice. Keep a mixture of sand and salt handy for icy areas.
- $\overline{\checkmark}$ Always wear shoes that have good treads.

☐ Is there enough lighting?

- If you use a cane, fit it with an "ice pick" so it won't slip on icy surfaces.
- Check out www.ratemytreads.com to see a list of recommended slip resistant footwear.

Your Entrance



Yes	No	
		Do you have good lighting outside all entrances?
		Are the eavestroughs over the entrances in good repair and clear of debris?
		Do the doors have handles that make them easy to open and close?
		Is there a bench or shelf to put packages on while you open the door?
		Is the doorway wide enough for easy use with a walker, cane or shopping buggy?
		Does the front mat stay firmly in position and is it in good condition?
		Are porch and balcony floors in good shape and railings secure?
		Are all exits and hallways clear of boxes, shoes and other clutter?

Tips:

- Keep roof and eavestroughs over doorways free from snow and ice to prevent water from dripping, which will turn into ice or slippery patches.
- Consider putting up motion detector lights to light up the path to your door.



Your Stairs

Yes	No	
		Are all stairs in good repair with no protruding nails or uneven surfaces?
		Are stair steps consistent in height and depth?
		Do steps have a secured non-slip surface and clearly marked edges?
		Are there handrails on both sides of the stairway and do they go beyond the top and bottom step?
		Are the handrails mounted firmly and far enough away from the wall to allow for a solid grip?
		Are there light switches at both the top and bottom of each flight of stairs?
		Are all stairways well-lit and free from shoes, packages and other obstacles?

Tips:

- Avoid carrying large or heavy items when using the stairs.
- ✓ Keep one hand free to use the handrail.
- Always take extra care when using stairs, step stools or ladders.
- Provide a night light in the stair area.
- Ideal stair height should be no more than 7" and stair depth no less than 11".

Your Floors



Yes	0
	Do all doorways have a flush threshold?
	Are area rugs and runners fastened to the floor?
	Do they have a slip-resistant backing?
	Is flooring in good repair and floor vents secure?
	Are floor surfaces non-slip, especially wet areas such as bathroom, kitchen, laundry and entrances?
	Do you use non-skid wax and floor cleaners?
Tips	
\checkmark	lighly waxed floors can be very slippery and cause you o fall.
\checkmark	eep bathroom, kitchen, laundry and entrances dry to

Scatter rugs are dangerous. Attach area rugs and runners with double-sided carpet tape. Carpets with

avoid slips.

a low, tight pile are safest.



Your Living Space

Yes	No	
		Is there a light switch for turning on a light before entering a room?
		Is the furniture in your living areas arranged so you can move easily without bumping into objects?
		Are your travel paths clear of telephone and electrical cords?
		Are the windows easy to reach and to open, close and lock?
		If you have pets, do you watch for them, to ensure they do not get under your feet?

Tips:

- ✓ Consider installing motion sensor switches for lights.
- Add electrical outlets and phone jacks to avoid extension cords.
- A good stable chair with arm rests makes it easier to get up and sit down.
- ✓ To make it easier to get in and out of chairs, consider putting wooden blocks under furniture or use extra foam cushions to raise the seat height.
- Check where your pet is when you move around your home, especially in the kitchen and on the stairs.

Your Kitchen



Yes	No	
		Can you reach items you use most often without having to climb or strain to reach them?
		Do you have a step stool (with a safety rail) for reaching high places?
		Are heavy items in the lower cupboards and light items in the higher cupboards?
		Are the electrical outlets easy to reach without using extension cords?
		Can you turn the sink taps easily with one hand?
Tips		
\checkmark	Cor	nsider using a reacher vs. step stool when appropriate.
\checkmark		id heavy lifting by resting large pots on the counter I filling with a cup.
\checkmark	rem	e a slotted spoon, metal colander or wire basket to nove food from hot water rather than lifting the pot drain.
\checkmark	Kee	ep your emergency numbers beside the telephone.



Your Bathroom

Yes	No	
		Does your bathtub and shower have a non-slip mat or slip resistant surface?
		Is there good lighting in the bathroom, including a night light?
		Do you have a grab bar with a textured hand surface in your bathtub and shower (towel bars are NOT strong enough to hold your weight)?
		Is it easy to reach and turn the taps on your sink, shower and bathtub?
		Does your bathroom floor mat have a slip-resistant backing?

Tips:

- By placing towel racks close to the sink and tub, you are less likely to drip water on the floor.
- A bath seat and an adjustable shower head can provide stability for bathing. A raised toilet seat and grab bars make it easier to reach the toilet.
- Use a long-handled tub scrubber/mop when cleaning the tub or shower walls to avoid bending and reaching.
- Test the temperature of the water before getting into the shower or bath.

Your Bedroom



Yes	No	
		Is there a switch to turn lights on before entering your bedroom?
		Is there a lamp or light switch within easy reach of your bed?
		Is there a telephone within easy reach of your bed?
		Is there a clear path from the bed to the bathroom?
		Is there lots of space to move around the room freely?
		Is there a working flashlight within easy reach of the bed?
		Are all area rugs, mats and runners firmly secured to the floor or do they have slip-resistant backing?
Tips	5:	
	Kee	ep your emergency numbers beside the telephone.
\checkmark	Sit	rather than stand to complete dressing activities.
\checkmark		light-sensitive night lights that brighten when it gets k in a room or hallway.
\checkmark		nsider a long-handled shoe horn or sock aid for putting socks and shoes.
\checkmark		ep items you use often in easy reach in closets d storage areas.



Your Basement

Yes	No	
		Is there plenty of light in the basement?
		Is your basement floor free from clutter?
		Are the edges of each stair clearly marked with a colour that stands out?
		Can you move through the room without bumping into things?
		Are the stairs well lit, in good repair and do they have a non-slip surface?
		Is there a handrail or banister on both sides of the stairway, and do they go beyond the top and bottom step?
		Are there light switches at both the top and bottom of each flight of stairs?

Tips:

- Consider putting a phone in the basement or carry a portable in your pocket.
- Have a flashlight handy in case of power failure.
- Be sure you know how to shut off the hydro, gas and water service.

Your Medicine Cabinet



Yes	No	
		Do you know why you take each of your medications?
		Do you know what side effects your medications may cause? Some can increase the chance of falling!
		Do you know when and how to take each of your medications?
		Are your medications in clearly labelled containers in a cool dry place, away from the heat and humidity of the bath or shower?
		Do you keep an updated medication record, including any herbal supplements and over the counter medications?
		Do you have a medication review with your pharmacist at least yearly?
		Do you store medications in a safe place, out of sight?
Tins		

- Take old medications to your pharmacy or a hazardous waste disposal centre - do not put them in the garbage or down the drain or toilet.
- Only use medication that has been prescribed for you sharing medication can be dangerous and sometimes fatal.
- If you are forgetting if you have taken your medication consider requesting your pharmacist put them in blister packs.
- Talk to your doctor or pharmacist they are there to answer your questions.











Now is the time to record what needs to be done in the chart below.

	Improvements Needed	Action Plan	Done
Outside			
Entrance			
Stairs			
Floors			
Living Space			
Kitchen			
Bathroom			
Bedroom			
Basement			